

# Subject Index to Volume 6

## A

- Acetylcholine
  - stimulation, bronchial epithelial cells, L466
  - transient cholinergic glycoconjugate secretion and, tracheal submucosal gland cells (swine), L418
- Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
  - bleomycin stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L386
  - calcium currents, airway smooth muscle cells, L351
  - chloride secretion, tracheal, L163
  - fatty acid composition modulation, tracheal epithelial cells, L192
  - hormonal control, SP-C mRNA levels, L684
  - sodium-chloride uptake, tracheal epithelial cells, L621
  - transport, airway, L555
- Adrenergic nerves, autonomic innervation, mucus glycoprotein secretion, L15
- $\alpha_1$ -Adrenergic signaling, inositol lipid and phosphate metabolism, airway epithelial cells, L183
- 6A gene, allelic variant of, surfactant protein A, L566
- Airway
  - epithelial cells
    - $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic signaling, L183
    - fatty acid content of, L192
  - epithelium
    - cloning of 12-lipoxygenase, L198
    - cystic fibrosis, sodium-hydrogen exchange in, L757
    - differentiated structure and function, L713
    - release of reactive oxygen species (guinea pig), L708
  - hyperresponsiveness
    - hyperoxia-induced, immaturity and, L263
    - mechanism for, L344
  - 15-lipoxygenase, cloning of, L392
  - mucus, cAMP and cAMP-dependent protein kinase in, L574
  - PAH transport, competitive inhibition, L555
  - relaxation, inositol metabolites during, L100
  - responsiveness, maturation and (swine), L280
  - smooth muscle, signal transduction mechanisms regulating contractility, L119
  - smooth muscle cells, hormonal regulation of calcium current, L351
  - submucosal glands
    - agonist-induced inositol phosphate responses (bovine), L257
    - innervation to, L15
- Albumin, histamine effects, nasal mucosal secretion and (guinea pig), L590
- Aldehyde, lipid peroxidation byproducts, lung injury, L748
- Alveolar cells
  - surfactant protein A interaction, ozone exposure and, L63

- type II
  - differentiation, EGF effects, fetal lung (monkey), L313
  - L-glutamine transport, L459
  - glutathione protection in, fetus and neonate, L305
  - hydrogen peroxide and sodium-coupled uptakes in, L542
  - modulation of differentiated function, L427
  - surfactant phospholipids in, L367
- Alveolar epithelium, oxygen effects, surfactant protein B expression, L32
- Alveoli, homeostasis, regulation of intracellular pH, L1
- Amiloride
  - sodium channels sensitive to, alveolar epithelial cells, L405
  - sodium-hydrogen exchange and, airway epithelium, L757
- Amino acids
  - transport
    - BCNU exposure effects, endothelial cells, L301
    - type II alveolar cells, L459
- p-Aminohippurate, transport, airways, L555
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme, dysfunction, PMA-induced, indomethacin effects, L153
- Antioxidant enzymes
  - bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, adult respiratory distress syndrome, L169
  - increase, BCNU exposure effects, endothelial cells, L301
  - lipid peroxidation byproducts, lung injury, L748
  - oxidants and, alveolar epithelial type II cells, L69
- Apoprotein SP-4, surfactant, binding to alveolar macrophages, L412
- Arachidonic acid
  - A23187 stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L454
  - cholinergic secretory responsiveness and, tracheal glands (ferret), L694
  - cloning, airway epithelia, L198
  - content, airway epithelial cells, L192
  - hypoxia effects, phospholipid metabolism, endothelial cells (pig), L606
  - PGH synthase synthesis and, alveolar macrophages, L78
- A23187: see Calcium ionophore
- Asthma
  - cloning of 15-lipoxygenase, airway, L392
  - hydrostatic pressure, permeability changes with hydrostatic pressure, L176
  - hyperoxia effects, immature airways, L263
- ATPase: see Sodium-potassium-ATPase
- Atropine, nasal mucosal secretion and (guinea pig), L590

## B

- BCNU: see *N,N*-Bis(2-chloroethyl)-*N*-nitrosourea

- Benzamil, sodium channels, alveolar pneumocytes, L405
- Benzoylphenylalanyl-alanyl-proline, pulmonary endothelial enzyme dysfunction, indomethacin effects, L153
- Biological change, mechanisms for endurance of, L111
- 2',7'-Bis(2-carboxyethyl)-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein, sodium-hydrogen exchange identification, cystic fibrotic airway epithelium, L757
- N,N*-Bis(2-chloroethyl)-*N*-nitrosourea, glutathione increase and cystine uptake with, endothelial cells, L301
- Bleomycin, stimulation, cytokine secretion, alveolar macrophages, L386
- Bombesin, nasal provocation and, L48
- Bradykinin, chloride secretion, tracheal, L163
- Brain stem, hippocampal neurons and, comparative responses to oxygen deprivation, L549
- Bromohexamethylene amiloride, sodium channels, alveolar pneumocytes, L405
- Bronchi, hyperresponsiveness, after lung transplantation, L322
- Bronchial epithelium
  - immature, hyperoxia effects, L263
  - inhibition, tracheal smooth muscle, L229
- Bronchiolar epithelium
  - Clara cells, secretory protein gene expression, L399
  - oxygen effects, surfactant protein B expression, L32
- Bronchoalveolar lavage, antioxidant activity of, adult respiratory distress syndrome, L169
- Bronchopulmonary dysplasia, hyperoxia effects, immature airways, L263
- Bronchopulmonary epithelium, developing, fluid secretion from, fetus, L270
- Bumetanide, sodium-chloride uptake sensitive to, tracheal epithelial cells, L621

## C

- Calcium
  - cellular tight junctions, structure and function, L647
  - chloride secretion dependent on, tracheal epithelium, L163
- Calcium currents, hormonal regulation of, airway smooth muscle cells, L351
- Calcium ionophore, 5-lipoxygenase translocation and, alveolar macrophages, L454
- Calcium ions, concentration, intracellular, endothelin effects, tracheal submucosal glands, L208
- cAMP: see Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
- Carbachol, cholinergic secretory responsiveness and, tracheal glands (ferret), L694
- Catalase, alveolar epithelial type II cells, L69

- Catecholamines, pulmonary removal of, desipramine-sensitive, L360
- CFTR: *see* Cystic fibrosis, transmembrane conductance regulator
- cGMP: *see* Guanosine monophosphate, cyclic
- Chemotaxis  
neutrophil, acetylcholine stimulation of, bronchial epithelial cells, L466
- tracheobronchial epithelial cells, migration of lung fibroblasts in collagen gels, L535
- Chloride  
bioelectric properties, epithelial monolayers of distal lung, fetus, L628
- secretion  
active, tracheal epithelium, L713
- calcium-dependent regulation, tracheal epithelium, L163
- CFTR in fetal lung, L472
- Chlorpheniramine, nasal mucosal secretion and (guinea pig), L590
- Cholinergic nerves, autonomic innervation, mucus glycoprotein secretion, L15
- Cimetidine, histamine effects, nasal mucosal secretion and (guinea pig), L590
- Circulation, pulmonary, eicosanoid content at birth (lamb), L214
- Clara cell, secretory protein gene expression, bronchiolar epithelium, L399
- Clonidine, sodium-chloride uptake sensitive to, tracheal epithelial cells, L621
- Compliance, lung, synthetic surfactants and, L292
- COS-1 cells, surfactant protein A in, expression and transport, L437
- Coupling, activation-contraction, agonist-induced myosin phosphorylation, airway smooth muscle, L53
- Cross-bridge cycling, spontaneous activation, bronchial smooth muscle, L344
- Cyclooxygenase, mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229
- Cystic fibrosis  
sodium-hydrogen exchange, airway epithelium, L757
- structure and function, tracheal epithelium, L713
- transmembrane conductance regulator cloning and sequence analysis, L779
- fetal lung, L472
- Cytokines, secretion, bleomycin stimulation of, alveolar macrophages, L386

## D

- Deoxyribonucleic acid, complementary, cloning, fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, L779
- Desipramine, catecholamine removal sensitive to, lung, L360
- Development: *see also* Growth; Maturation
- fluid secretion and, bronchopulmonary epithelium, fetus, L270
- lung  
EGF and, fetus (monkey), L313
- fetal, CFTR in, L472
- vitamin A and, L517
- Diabetes, streptozotocin-treated, surfactant protein A expression and, fetus, L489

- Diacylglycerol lipase, metabolism, hypoxia effects, pulmonary artery endothelial cells (pig), L606
- Dimethylamiloride, sodium channels, alveolar pneumocytes, L405
- Dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine surfactant, synthesis and storage, L367
- synthetic peptide mixture, as lung surfactants, L292
- Diuretics, loop, sodium-chloride uptake and, tracheal epithelial cells, L621
- DNase I hypersensitive site, identification, lung, L662

## E

- Edema  
hydrostatic pressure, airway epithelial damage, L176
- pulmonary, permeability, lung research in, L243
- EGF: *see* Epidermal growth factor
- Eicosanoids  
A23187 stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L454
- cholinergic secretory responsiveness and, tracheal glands (ferret), L694
- content, at birth, perinatal lung (lamb), L214
- lung injury and,  $\alpha$ -staphylo toxin-induced, L502
- Electrolytes, secretion, tracheal submucosal gland, L223
- Endopeptidase, neutral, Exon 16 del, L725
- Endothelial cells  
cystine uptake, glutathione increase and, BCNU exposure effects, L301
- menadione toxicity, glutathione protection from, L637
- plasminogen activator activity in, hypoxia effects, L21
- pulmonary artery, monocrotaline pyrrole effects on protein synthesis, L740
- Endothelin, regulation, mucus glycoprotein secretion, tracheal submucosal glands, L208
- Endothelin-1, production, lung, idiopathic pulmonary hypertension effects, L614
- Endothelium-derived relaxing factor  
cGMP and, oxygen responses in pulmonary resistance arteries (calf), L560
- mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229
- Eosinophil, cloning of 15-lipoxygenase, airway, L392
- Epidermal growth factor, alveolar type II cell differentiation and, fetal lung (monkey), L313
- Epinephrine  
 $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic signaling, airway epithelial cells, L183
- pulmonary removal of, desipramine-sensitive, L360
- Epithelial cells  
airway, fatty acid composition, L192
- alveolar  
amiloride-sensitive sodium channels in, L405
- fibrin degradation in, L482
- regulation of intracellular pH, L1
- bronchial, acetylcholine stimulation, L466
- epithelial type II, surfactant protein B binding in, L699

- pulmonary type II, extracellular matrix synthesis and turnover in, L582
- tracheal  
bumetanide-sensitive sodium-chloride uptake in, L621
- release of reactive oxygen species (guinea pig), L708
- tracheobronchial, migration of lung fibroblasts in collagen gels, L535
- Exotoxin, lung injury induced by, eicosanoids in, L502
- Extracellular matrix  
fibroblast-derived, gene expression in extracellular matrices, L600
- synthesis and turnover, type II pulmonary epithelial cells, L582

## F

- Fatty acids, content, airway epithelial cells, L192
- Fetus  
alveolar type II cell differentiation, EGF effects, lung (monkey), L313
- CFTR, lung, L472
- developing bronchopulmonary epithelium, fluid secretion from, L270
- distal lung, epithelial monolayers, bioelectric properties of, L628
- eicosanoid content, at birth, perinatal lung (lamb), L214
- glutathione protection, alveolar type II cells, L305
- lung, surfactant secretion, L337
- streptozotocin-treated, surfactant protein A expression and, L489
- Fibrin, degradation, pulmonary alveolar epithelial cells, L482
- Fibrinogen, surfactant apoproteins and, L286
- Fibrinolysis, alveolar epithelial cells, lung, L482
- Fibroblasts, lung, migration in collagen gels, tracheobronchial epithelial cell effects, L535
- Fibrosis  
pulmonary  
fibrin clearance, alveolar epithelial cells, L482
- PDGF and growth-related genes in oxygen-exposed lung, G140
- Force-velocity relations, maturation and, trachealis (swine), L280

## G

- Ganglia, parasympathetic, bronchial hyperresponsiveness after lung transplant, L322
- Gas, exchange, synthetic lung surfactants and, L292
- Gene expression  
Clara cell secretory protein, bronchiolar epithelium, L399
- interleukin-1 $\beta$  and interleukin-6, alveolar macrophages, L600
- regulation of, oxygen tension, L235
- surfactant protein A, lung, L662
- vitamin A, lung development and, L517
- Genes, growth-related, PDGF and, oxygen-exposed lung, G140
- Glucocorticoids, hormonal control, SP-C mRNA levels, L684
- L-Glutamine, transport, type II alveolar cells, L459
- $\gamma$ -Glutamyl transpeptidase, menadione toxicity and, endothelial cells, L637

- Glutathione  
 exogenous, menadione toxicity and, endothelial cells, L637  
 increase, BCNU exposure effects, endothelial cells, L301  
 lipid peroxidation byproducts, lung injury, L748  
 protection, alveolar type II cells, fetus and neonate, L305
- Glycoconjugates  
 bombesin nasal provocation and, L48  
 secretion, arachidonic acid and, tracheal glands (ferret), L694  
 transient cholinergic secretion, tracheal submucosal gland cells (swine), L418
- Glycoprotein  
 mucus  
 secretion, autonomic innervation to tracheal submucosal glands, L15  
 secretion, endothelin and, tracheal submucosal glands, L208  
 secretion, tracheal submucosal gland, L223
- Glycosylation, surfactant protein A, COS-1 cells, L437
- Growth: *see also* Development; Maturation  
 bronchiolar epithelium, Clara cell secretory protein gene expression, L399  
 regulation, *wnt-2* (irp) gene, mesenchymal cells, lung, L672
- Growth factors, regulation, *wnt-2* (irp) gene, mesenchymal cells, lung, L672
- Guanosine monophosphate, cyclic, endothelium-dependent and independent, oxygen responses and, pulmonary resistance arteries (calf), L560
- Guanylate cyclase, endothelium-dependent and independent, oxygen responses and, pulmonary resistance arteries (calf), L560
- H**
- Histamine  
 mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229  
 nasal mucosal secretion and (guinea pig), L590
- Hormonal regulation, calcium current, airway smooth muscle cells, L351
- Hydrogen peroxide  
 release, tracheal epithelial cells (guinea pig), L708  
 sodium-coupled uptakes and, alveolar type II cells, L542
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine: *see* Serotonin
- Hyperoxia  
 airway hyperresponsiveness induced by, immaturity and, L263  
 effects on surfactant protein B expression, bronchiolar and alveolar epithelium, L32  
 plasminogen activator activity, cultured endothelial cells, L21
- Hypertension  
 idiopathic pulmonary, endothelin-1 production and, lung, L614  
 pulmonary  
 eicosanoid content at birth (lamb), L214  
 monocrotaline pyrrole effects on protein synthesis, L740
- Hypoxia  
 cGMP mechanisms and, pulmonary resistance arteries (calf), L560  
 phospholipid metabolism and, pulmonary artery endothelial cells (pig), L606
- I**
- ICI 200,355, inhibition, tracheal secretion, L86
- Indomethacin  
 pulmonary endothelial enzyme dysfunction, PMA-induced, L153  
 staphylo toxin-induced injury and, lung, L502
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate, smooth muscle relaxation and, L100
- Inositol lipid, phosphate metabolism and,  $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic signaling in airway epithelial cells, L183
- Inositol phosphate, agonist-induced responses, airway submucosal glands (bovine), L257
- Interleukin-6, gene expression, alveolar macrophages, L600
- Interleukin-1 $\beta$   
 bleomycin stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L386  
 gene expression, alveolar macrophages, L600
- Ions, transport, lung development and, fetus, L270
- Isocitrate, TCA cycle activity and, after oxygen exposure, lung, L495
- Isoproterenol, chloride secretion, tracheal, L163
- J**
- Junction, tight, cellular, structure and function, L647
- K**
- $\alpha$ -Ketoglutarate, TCA cycle activity and, after oxygen exposure, lung, L495
- L**
- Leukotrienes  
 12-lipoxygenase cloning, airway, L198  
 perinatal lung, eicosanoid content at birth (lamb), L214  
 Leukotriene B<sub>4</sub>, A23187 stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L454  
 Leukotriene C<sub>4</sub>, staphylo toxin-induced injury and, lung, L502
- Lipids  
 peroxidation  
 adult respiratory distress syndrome, L169  
 cloning of airway 12-lipoxygenase, L198  
 cloning of airway 15-lipoxygenase, L392  
 oxygen-mediated injury, L748
- Lipopolysaccharides  
 gene expression, alveolar macrophages, L600  
 prostaglandin H synthase synthesis and, alveolar macrophages, L78
- Liposomes, structure, surfactant apolipoprotein role in, L730
- 5-Lipoxygenase, A23187-stimulated translocation, alveolar macrophages, L454
- 12-Lipoxygenase, cloning, airway epithelia, L198
- 15-Lipoxygenase, airway, cloning of, L392
- Lung  
 alveolar type II cells  
 differentiation, EGF effects, fetus (monkey), L313  
 modulation of differentiated function, L427  
 catecholamine removal, desipramine-sensitive, L360  
 CFTR in, fetus, L472  
 Clara cells, secretory protein gene expression, L399  
 compliance: *see* Compliance  
 development  
 fluid secretion and, fetus, L270  
 vitamin A and, L517  
 distal, epithelial monolayers, bioelectric properties of, fetus, L628  
 endothelium  
 BCNU exposure effects, endothelial cells, L301  
 permeability research, L243  
 endothelin-1 production, idiopathic pulmonary hypertension and, L614  
 epithelium  
 extracellular matrix synthesis, type II cells, L582  
 permeability research, L243  
 L-glutamine transport, characterization in alveolar cells, L459  
 injury  
 oxygen effects on surfactant protein B expression, L32  
 paraquat-induced, L147  
 permeability research, L243  
 $\alpha$ -staphylo toxin-induced, eicosanoids in, L502  
 organ culture, serum-free conditions, L105  
 oxygen exposure, tricarboxylic acid cycle activity and, L495  
 perinatal, eicosanoid content at birth (lamb), L214  
 specific expression, surfactant protein B and, L40  
 surfactant apolipoproteins, role in liposome structure, L730  
 surfactant apoprotein SP-A, binding, alveolar macrophages, L412  
 surfactant-associated protein, purification, differential extraction for, L773  
 surfactant protein A gene, DNase I hypersensitive site, L662  
 surfactant protein B binding, alveolar type II cells, L699  
 surfactant secretion, type II pneumocytes, fetal, newborn, and adult, L337  
 transplantation, bronchial hyperresponsiveness after, L322  
*wnt-2* (irp) gene, mesenchymal cells, growth regulation, L672
- M**
- Macrophages  
 alveolar  
 A23187-stimulated 5-lipoxygenase, L454  
 binding of SP-A to, L412  
 cytokine secretion, bleomycin stimulation of, L386  
 interleukin-1 $\beta$  and interleukin 6 gene expression in, L600  
 ozone exposure effects on surfactant protein A, L63  
 PGH synthase synthesis, lipopolysaccharide effects, L78

Mast cells, tryptase, potent, cell-specific mitogen, L528  
 Maturation: see Development; Growth  
 trachealis contractility and (swine), L280  
 Membrane, basement, extracellular matrix synthesis, type II cells, L582  
 Menadione, toxicity, glutathione protection from, endothelial cells, L637  
 Mesenchymal cells, lung, growth regulation of *wnt-2 (irp)* gene, L672  
 Metalloendopeptidase, neutral, novel form of, L725  
 Methacholine  
   hyperoxia effects, immature airway, L263  
   mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229  
 Mitogen, cell-specific, signaling pathways in synergistic responses, L528  
 Models, ex vivo, lung organ culture, L105  
 Monocrotaline pyrrole, DNA, RNA and protein synthesis, pulmonary artery endothelial cells, L740  
 Mucus  
   nasal, serous cell secretion and, bombesin stimulation of, L48  
   secretion, agonist-induced, airway submucosal glands (bovine), L257  
 Muscle, smooth  
   airway  
     contraction, agonist-induced myosin phosphorylation during, L53  
     immature, hyperoxia effects, L263  
     large conducting potassium channel, L327  
     signal transduction mechanisms regulating contractility, L119  
   bronchial  
     hyperresponsiveness after lung transplant, L322  
     sensitized, isotonic relaxation of, L344  
     relaxation, inositol metabolites during, L100  
   tracheal  
     bronchial epithelial inhibition of, L229  
     nitric oxide mediation of neural relaxation (pig), L511  
     trachealis, contractility and maturation (swine), L280  
 Muscle cells, smooth, airway, hormonal regulation of calcium current, L351  
*Mycoplasma pulmonis*, infection, tracheal peroxidase and, L92  
 Myelin, formation, tubular, surfactant apolipoprotein effects, L730  
 Myoepithelial cells, autonomic innervation, mucus glycoprotein secretion, L15  
 Myosin, phosphorylation, agonist-induced, during contraction in airway smooth muscle, L53

## N

Nasal mucosa, secretion, histamine effects (guinea pig), L590  
 Nasal provocation, serous cell secretion and, bombesin stimulation of, L48  
 Neonate  
   glutathione protection, alveolar type II cells, L305  
   lung, surfactant secretion, L337  
   preterm, ventilated, surfactant protein A metabolism (lamb), L765  
 Neural relaxation, nitric oxide and, tracheal smooth muscle (pig), L511

Neurokinin A, neutral metalloendopeptidase and, L725  
 Neurons, hippocampal, brain stem and, comparative responses to oxygen deprivation, L549  
 Neutrophil elastase, stimulation of tracheal secretion, ICI 200,355 and, L86  
 Neutrophils, chemotaxis, acetylcholine stimulation of, bronchial epithelial cells, L466  
 Nitric oxide, neural nonadrenergic, noncholinergic relaxation and, tracheal smooth muscle (pig), L511  
 Norepinephrine, pulmonary removal of, desipramine-sensitive, L360  
 Nucleotides, sequence, surfactant protein B and, L40  
 Nucleotides, cyclic, signal transduction mechanisms, airway smooth muscle, L119

## O

Oligonucleotides, allelic variant of 6A gene, surfactant protein A, L566  
 Organotypic culture, tracheobronchial epithelial cells, migration of lung fibroblasts in collagen gels, L535  
 Oxidant injury  
   glutathione protection, endothelial cells, L637  
   glutathione uptake, protection and, alveolar type II cells, L305  
   sodium-coupled uptakes and, alveolar type II cells, L542  
 Oxidants  
   antioxidants and, alveolar epithelial type II cells, L69  
   lung injury induced by, L147  
 Oxygen  
   deprivation, comparative responses of brain stem and hippocampal neurons, L549  
   effects on surfactant protein B expression, bronchiolar and alveolar epithelium, L32  
   exposure, lung, tricarboxylic acid cycle activity after, L495  
   lung exposed to, PDGF and growth related genes in, G140  
   reactive species, tracheal epithelial cells (guinea pig), L708  
   responses, cGMP effects, pulmonary resistance arteries (calf), L560  
   tension, gene expression and, L235  
   toxicity  
     lipid peroxidation byproducts in injury, L748  
     plasminogen activator activity and, L21  
 Ozone, exposure of surfactant protein A, alveolar cell interaction, L63

## P

PAH: see *p*-Aminohippurate  
 Palmitate, TCA cycle activity and, after oxygen exposure, lung, L495  
 Paraquat, lung injury induced by, L147  
 Parenchyma, pulmonary, long-term maintenance, serum-free conditions, L105  
 PDGF: see Platelet-derived growth factor  
 Peptides  
   gastrin-releasing, nasal mucous and serous cell secretion, L48

synthetic, dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine mixture, as lung surfactants, L292  
 Permeability  
   cellular tight junctions, structure and function, L647  
   changes, hydrostatic pressure and, tracheal epithelium, L176  
   lung research, L243  
 Peroxidase, activity, tracheal, mycoplasma infection and, L92  
 Pertussis toxin, phosphoinositide metabolism, airway, L183  
 PGH: see Prostaglandin H  
 pH  
   intracellular  
     cystic fibrotic airway epithelium, L757  
     regulation in alveolar epithelial cells, L1  
 Phagocytosis, SP-A binding, alveolar macrophages, L412  
 Phorbol esters  
   chloride secretion, tracheal, L163  
   surfactant protein, MnSOD gene transcription and, L688  
 Phorbol myristate acetate, pulmonary endothelial enzyme dysfunction induced by, indomethacin effects, L153  
 Phosphate, inositol lipid metabolism and,  $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic signaling in airway epithelial cells, L183  
 Phosphatidylcholine  
   metabolism, ventilated preterm neonates (lamb), L765  
   secretion, type II pneumocytes, fetal, newborn, and adult, L337  
   surfactant, synthesis and storage, L367  
 Phosphoinositide, metabolism, airway, L183  
 Phospholipase C, signal transduction mechanisms, airway smooth muscle, L119  
 Phospholipids  
   metabolism, hypoxia effects, pulmonary artery endothelial cells (pig), L606  
   surfactant, synthesis and storage, L367  
 Plasminogen activator  
   activity, hyperoxia effects, endothelial cells, L21  
   urokinase-type, pulmonary alveolar epithelial cells, L482  
 Platelet-activating factor, reactive oxygen species release, tracheal epithelial cells (guinea pig), L708  
 Platelet-derived growth factor, growth-related genes and, oxygen-exposed lung, L140  
 PMA: see Phorbol myristate acetate  
 Pneumocytes  
   alveolar  
     amiloride-sensitive sodium channels in, L405  
     fibrin degradation in, L482  
     alveolar epithelial type II, oxidants and antioxidants in, L69  
     type II, L-glutamine transport, L459  
   Pneumotoxicity, protein synthesis, pulmonary artery epithelial cells, L740  
 Polymerase chain reaction  
   allelic variant of 6A gene, surfactant protein A, L566  
   growth regulation, *wnt-2 (irp)* gene, mesenchymal cells, lung, L672  
 Potassium channel, large conducting, airway smooth muscle, L327

Prazosin,  $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic signaling, airway epithelial cells, L183

Pressure  
hydrostatic, permeability changes, tracheal epithelium, L176  
pulmonary microvascular, staphylococcal-induced lung injury, L502

Probenecid, transport, airway, L555

Prostaglandin  $E_2$   
fatty acid composition modulation, tracheal epithelial cells, L192  
mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229

Prostaglandin H synthase, synthesis, lipopolysaccharide effects, alveolar macrophages, L78

Protease, tryptase and, signaling pathways in synergistic responses, L528

Proteins  
oxidation, ozone exposure and, alveolar macrophages, L63  
phosphorylation  
airway smooth muscle, L119  
tracheal serous cell secretion, L574  
retinoid-binding, lung development and, L517  
surfactant, purification, differential extraction for, L773  
secretory, gene expression, Clara cell, bronchiolar epithelium, L399  
surfactant-associated, alveolar type II cell differentiated function, L427  
synthesis, monocrotaline pyrrole effects, pulmonary artery epithelial cells, L740

Protein kinase C, myosin phosphorylation and, airway smooth muscle, L53

Pulmonary artery  
endothelial cells  
hypoxia effects on phospholipid metabolism (pig), L606  
monocrotaline pyrrole effects on protein synthesis, L740  
plasminogen activator activity in, hyperoxia effects, L21  
resistance, cGMP effects on oxygen responses (calf), L560

Pyruvate, TCA cycle activity and, after oxygen exposure, lung, L495

**R**

Ragweed, sensitization, bronchial smooth muscle, isotonic relaxation of, L344

Receptors  
adenosine, type II pneumocytes, fetal, newborn, and adult, L337  
muscarinic subtypes, tracheal submucosal gland secretion, L223  
nuclear retinoic, lung development and, L517

Respiratory distress syndrome  
adult  
antioxidant activity of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, L169  
fibrin clearance, alveolar epithelial cells, L482  
permeability in, L243  
synthetic lung surfactants and, L292  
fetus, streptozotocin treatment and surfactant protein A expression, L489  
surfactant protein A metabolism, preterm ventilated neonates (lamb), L765

Retinoic acid, development and, lung, L517

Retinoids, development and, lung, L517

Ribonucleic acid  
blot analysis, Clara cell secretory protein gene expression, L399  
messenger, SP-C, hormonal control of levels, L684

Rubidium, influx, hydrogen peroxide effects, alveolar type II cells, L542

**S**

Serine protease, identification, extracellular metabolism of pulmonary surfactant, L446

Serotonin  
mediator from bronchial epithelial cells, tracheal smooth muscle, L229  
tryptase and, signaling pathways in synergistic responses, L528

Serous cells  
secretion, nasal mucous and, bombesin stimulation of, L48  
tracheal, cAMP and cAMP-dependent protein kinase in, L574

Signal transduction mechanisms, regulation of contractility, airway smooth muscle, L119

Sodium  
absorption, active, tracheal epithelium, L713  
bioelectric properties, epithelial monolayers of distal lung, fetus, L628  
Sodium-alanine cotransport, impairment by hydrogen peroxide, alveolar type II cells, L542  
Sodium channels, amiloride-sensitive, alveolar epithelial cells, L405  
Sodium chloride, uptake, bumetanide-sensitive, tracheal epithelial cells, L621  
Sodium-hydrogen exchange  
alveolar pneumocytes, L405  
cystic fibrosis, airway epithelium, L757  
Sodium-phosphate cotransport, impairment by hydrogen peroxide, alveolar type II cells, L542  
Sodium-potassium-ATPase, activity, hydrogen peroxide effects, alveolar type II cells, L542  
 $\alpha$ -Staphylococcal, lung injury induced by, eicosanoids in, L502  
Streptozotocin, surfactant protein A expression and, fetus, L489

Submucosal gland  
tracheal  
secretion, neutrophil elastase stimulation of, L86  
transient cholinergic secretion (swine), L418

Substrates  
dismantling, hyperoxia effects on plasminogen activator activity, L21  
specificity, cloning of airway 12-lipoxygenase, L198

Superoxide anions, bleomycin stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L386

Surfactants  
pulmonary  
alveolar type II cell differentiated function, L427  
apoprotein SP-A, binding to alveolar macrophages, L412  
deficiency, synthetics and, L292  
expression, streptozotocin-treated fetus, L489  
fibrinogen effects, L286  
metabolism, preterm ventilated neonates (lamb), L765

ozone exposure effects, alveolar cells, L63  
phospholipid synthesis and storage, L367  
protein A, transport of, COS-1 cells, L437  
requirements for extracellular metabolism of, L446  
secretion, type II pneumocytes, fetal, newborn, and adult, L337

Surfactant apolipoproteins, liposome structure and, L730

Surfactant apoproteins, fibrinogen effects, L286

Surfactant protein, MnSOD gene transcription and, TNF- $\alpha$  and phorbol ester effects, L688

Surfactant protein A  
6A gene for, allelic variant of, L566  
alveolar type II cell differentiation and, fetal lung (monkey), L313  
binding, alveolar type II cells, L699  
exposure to ozone, alveolar cells, L63  
expression, streptozotocin-treated fetus, L489  
gene, DNase I hypersensitive site, L662  
metabolism, preterm neonate (lamb), L765

Surfactant protein B  
binding, alveolar type II cells, L699  
cellular localization of, sequence and ontogeny, L40  
expression, oxygen effects, bronchiolar and alveolar epithelium, L32  
rapid purification, differential extraction for, L773

Surfactant protein C, hormonal control, SP-C mRNA levels, L684

Surfactometer, pulsating-bubble, fibrinogen effects on lung surfactant, L286

**T**

TCA: see Tricarboxylic acid

*N*-Tert-butyl- $\alpha$ -phenylnitron, prevention, paraquat-induced lung injury, L147

12-*O*-Tetradecanoyl-phorbol-13-acetate, surfactant protein, MnSOD gene transcription and, L688

Tetrodotoxin, cholinergic secretory responsiveness and, tracheal glands (ferret), L694

Thrombin, tryptase and, signaling pathways in synergistic responses, L528

Thromboxane, content, perinatal lung at birth (lamb), L214

Thromboxane  $A_2$ , staphylococcal-induced injury and, lung, L502

TNF- $\alpha$ : see Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$

*d*- $\alpha$ -Tocopherol, hydrogen peroxide injury and, alveolar type II cells, L542

Trachea  
epithelium  
calcium-dependent regulation of chloride secretion, L163  
hydrostatic pressure, permeability changes and, L176  
neural relaxation, nitric oxide effects (pig), L511  
peroxidase activity, mycoplasma infection and, L92  
secretion, inhibition by ICI 200,355, L86  
submucosal gland cells, transient cholinergic secretion (swine), L418

## Tracheal glands

- cholinergic secretory responsiveness, arachidonic acid and (ferret), L694
- serous cell secretion, cAMP and cAMP-dependent protein kinase in, L574

## Trachealis

- contractility, maturation and (swine), L280

- large conducting potassium channel, L327

## Tracheal submucosal glands

- autonomic innervation to, mucus glycoprotein secretion, L15

- mucus glycoprotein secretion, endothelin effects, L208

- secretion, muscarinic receptor subtypes, L223

## Tricarboxylic acid, cycle activity, after oxygen exposure, lung, L495

- Tryptase, signaling pathways, synergistic responses, L528

Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ 

- bleomycin stimulation, alveolar macrophages, L386

- surfactant protein, MnSOD gene transcription and, L688

## U

- Urate, PAH transport, airway, L555

## V

- Ventilation, surfactant protein A metabolism and, preterm neonate (lamb), L765

- Vitamin A, development and, lung, L517

## Z

- Zona occludens, cellular tight junctions, structure and function, L647

# Author Index to Volume 6

- Abman, S. H., L214  
Ackley, N. J., L708  
Adler, K. B., L708  
Aghili, S., L263  
Alcorn, J. L., L437  
Allen, L., L730  
Alpert, S. E., L192  
Amiel, C., L542
- Bahns, C. C., L454  
Bai, C., L305  
Baraniuk, J. N., L48, L590  
Barbet, J. P., L322  
Barker, P. M., L628  
Barnes, P. J., L48  
Baron, C. B., L100  
Basbaum, C. B., L574  
Bassett, D. J. P., L495  
Bastacky, J., L270, L472  
Batenburg, J. J., L367  
Bates, S. R., L773  
Beers, M. F., L773  
Berberich, M. A., L235  
Bettencourt, J. D., L270, L472  
Bhat, G. B., L606  
Birnbay, L., L21  
Block, E. R., L606  
Boggaram, V., L437, L662  
Boucher, R. C., L628  
Brayton Silver, P., L48  
Brennan, J. A., L535  
Breslin, J. S., L699  
Brown, L. A. S., L305  
Buch, S., L140  
Buvry, A., L322
- Cadieux, A., L327  
Carter, J. E., L40  
Catravas, J. D., L153  
Caughey, G. H., L528  
Cerutti, P. A., L235  
Chang, L., L69  
Chang, M., L637  
Chang, S.-W., L502  
Chen, Q., L437, L662  
Chen, X., L153  
Chi, E., L105  
Chun, S. Y., L713  
Chytil, F., L517  
Clark, J. C., L40, L688  
Clerici, C., L542  
Cloutier, M. M., L555  
Coburn, R. F., L100  
Cole, P., L48  
Crandall, E. D., L1, L405  
Crapo, J. D., L69, L708  
Czartolomna, J., L502
- D'Amore-Bruno, M., L32  
D'Amore-Bruno, M. A., L40  
Davis, P. B., L192, L535  
Davis, W. B., L169  
De Marzo, N., L198  
Deneke, S. M., L301  
Di Bernardo, L. A., L21  
Dicharry, S., L198, L392  
Diveki, K., L418  
Donnelly, D. F., L549  
Drzen, J. M., L725  
Dunsmore, S. E., L582
- Dwyer, T. M., L418  
Dynia, D. W., L684
- Edwards, J. A., L482  
Edwards, L., L313  
Eisenhofer, G., L360  
Esler, M. D., L360  
Everitt, J. I., L69  
Ewig, J., L725
- Face, D., L725  
Fanburg, B. L., L235  
Farley, J. M., L418  
Felbel, J., L351  
Fiedler, M. A., L779  
Finkbeiner, W. E., L176, L392, L574, L713  
Fisher, A. B., L773  
Fisher, J. H., L614  
Floros, J., L489, L566, L684  
Forman, H. J., L637  
Freeman, B. A., L140  
Friedlander, G., L542  
Frossard, N., L322
- Gail, D. B., L235  
Garland, A., L263  
Gatzky, J. T., L628  
Gauldie, J., L600  
Gawin, A. Z., L590  
George-Nascimento, C., L313  
Gerard, C., L725  
Gerard, N. P., L725  
Gitlin, J. D., L399  
Glagov, S., L263  
Gobran, L. I., L337  
Greene, B., L459  
Griese, M., L337  
Gross, I., L684  
Gross, N. J., L446  
Gross, T. J., L482  
Grove, R. N., L582  
Grunstein, M. M., L119  
Guernsey, L., L555  
Guest, K. A., L280  
Günther, A., L286  
Guttentag, S. H., L489
- Haagsman, H. P., L63  
Hackett, B. P., L399  
Haddad, G. G., L549  
Hagaman, K. A., L292  
Hai, C.-M., L53  
Hall, I. P., L257  
Hamilton, R., L386  
Hamilton, R. L., L730  
Han, R. N. N., L140  
Hartmann, T., L163, L528  
Hatzis, D., L566  
Hautamaki, R. D., L459  
Hawgood, S., L412, L730  
Hernandez, C., L263  
Hersh, L. B., L725  
Hershenson, M. B., L263  
Highland, E., L198, L392  
Hirai, K.-I., L92  
Hofmann, F., L351  
Holian, A., L386  
Hoorn, C. M., L740  
Houssin, D., L322  
Hu, L., L574
- Hubbard, W., L229  
Hunninghake, G. W., L78, L454
- Iijima, H., L725  
Ikeda, K., L280  
Ikegami, M., L765  
Infeld, M. D., L535  
Ishihara, H., L15, L208, L223
- Jackson, R. L., L292  
Jenkinson, S. G., L301  
Jennings, S. D., L427  
Jiang, C., L549  
Jiang, H., L344  
Jobe, A. H., L765  
Johnson, D. E., L511  
Johnson, J., L472  
Jones, D. P., L305  
Jordana, M., L600
- Kaliner, M. A., L48, L590  
Kannan, M. S., L511  
Kase, H., L223  
Katyal, S. L., L32  
Kavanagh, T. J., L105  
Kim, Y.-A., L725  
Kinbara, M., L92  
Kinnula, V. L., L69, L708  
Kirchhoff, C. F., L280  
Kondo, M., L163, L176  
Koyama, S., L466  
Kramer, C. M., L192  
Krstensky, J. L., L292  
Kubota, E., L147
- Lanoue, C., L327  
Lawrence, R. A., L301  
Leff, A. R., L280  
Le Gall, G., L322  
Levy-Young, B. K., L672  
Lewis, J. E., L292  
Lewis, J. F., L765  
Liedtke, C. M., L183, L621  
Lockhart, A., L322  
Louie, E., L472  
Lu, H., L684  
Lubman, R. L., L1, L405  
Lundgren, J. D., L48  
Lykens, M. G., L169  
Lynch, R. D., L647
- Marin, M. G., L694  
Massaro, D. J., L235  
Masuda, T., L208, L223  
McAlmon, K., L566  
McBride, R. K., L694  
McCray, P. B., Jr., L270, L472  
McLean, L. R., L292  
McMurtry, I. F., L614  
Mendelson, C. R., L437, L662  
Merritt, T. A., L313  
Misra, H. P., L147  
Mitchell, R. W., L280  
Mochizuki, H., L163  
Mojarad, M., L147  
Monick, M. M., L454  
Murphy, T. M., L280
- Nadel, J. A., L86  
Nagaki, N., L208  
Navre, M., L672  
Nemecz, Z. K., L779
- Nichols, K. V., L684  
Nielsen, L. D., L427  
Nishio, S. J., L313  
Nonaka, H., L223
- Oberley, T. D., L748  
O'Brien, R. F., L614  
Olsen, K. F., L292  
Omar, H. A., L560  
Oosting, R. S., L63  
Orfanos, S. E., L153
- Pacht, E. R., L169  
Pakbaz, H., L147  
Paradiso, A. M., L757  
Peper, K., L351  
Perkins, R. C., L386  
Peterson, B. T., L243  
Phelps, D. S., L489  
Phillips, P. G., L21  
Pinkerton, K. E., L313  
Pison, U., L412  
Plopper, C. G., L313  
Pompeo, J. N., L100  
Post, M., L140  
Poulain, F. R., L730  
Pryhuber, G. S., L688  
Pueringer, R. J., L78, L454  
Punjabi, N., L263
- Raghu, G., L105  
Rannels, D. E., L582  
Ray, D. W., L263  
Raymond, W. W., L528  
Read, L. C., L313  
Reenstra, W. W., L472  
Reichenbaugh, S. S., L495  
Rennard, S. I., L466  
Rider, E. D., L765  
Rishi, A., L566  
Robbins, R. A., L466  
Roberts, R. J., L748  
Rooney, S. A., L337  
Roth, R. A., L740  
Rousseau, E., L327  
Rubin, H., L111  
Ruoss, S. J., L528  
Russo, R. M., L405  
Ryan, T. J., L21
- Said, S. I., L147  
Sakurai, T., L614  
Sasaki, H., L15, L208, L223  
Sasaki, T., L15, L223  
Sata, T., L147  
Sato, K., L614  
Sato, M., L15  
Sato, M., L208, L223  
Savaria, D., L327  
Scheule, R. K., L386  
Schneeberger, E. E., L647  
Schramm, C. M., L119  
Schultz, R. M., L446  
Schuster, A., L86  
Seeger, W., L286  
Seow, C. Y., L280  
Seuwnen, K., L528  
Shannon, J. M., L427  
Shi, M., L637  
Shimizu, N., L399  
Shimura, S., L15, L208, L223

- Shriver, B., L725  
Shull, G. E., L779  
Sigal, E., L198, L392  
Silski, C. L., L192  
Siminski, J. T., L105  
Simon, R. H., L482  
Singh, G., L32  
Sitrin, R. G., L482  
Sloane, D. L., L198  
Smolich, J. J., L360  
Solway, J., L263  
Souba, W. W., L459  
Spannhake, E. W., L229  
Spitz, D. R., L748  
Squassoni, C., L725  
Stahlman, M., L32  
Stelzner, T. J., L614  
Stenmark, K. R., L214  
Stenzel, W., L489  
Stephens, N. L., L344  
St. George, J. A., L313  
Stiles, A. D., L628  
Stone, K. K., L694  
Styne, D., L313  
Sullivan, S. J., L748  
Szebeni, A., L418  
Szeto, B., L53  
Tabor, B., L765  
Takishima, T., L15, L208, L223  
Tamura, K., L223  
Tanswell, A. K., L140  
Tarantal, A. F., L313  
Tavakoli, R., L322  
Thede, C., L286  
Tsan, M.-F., L21  
Ueda, T., L92  
Ueki, I., L86  
Van Bree, L., L63  
Van Golde, L. M. G., L63  
Van Iwaarden, J. F., L63  
Veletza, S. V., L684  
Verhoef, J., L63  
Verkman, A. S., L163  
Voelkel, N. F., L502  
Walenga, R. W., L192  
Warshaw, J. B., L489  
Weaver, T. E., L699  
Webb, S., L614  
Weir, A. J., L313  
Welling, A., L351  
Wert, S. E., L32  
Whitsett, J. A., L32, L40, L313, L688  
Widdicombe, J. H., L163, L176, L574, L713  
Wikenheiser, K. A., L32, L40  
Williams, M. C., L730  
Wispé, J. R., L32, L688  
Wolin, M. S., L560  
Wright, J. R., L412  
Xing, Z., L600  
Yamaya, M., L713  
Yanagisawa, M., L614  
Yu, X.-Y., L229  
Zamora, M., L614

